Independent Limited Assurance Report

ERM Certification & Verification Services Incorporated ("ERM CVS") was engaged by MEMC LLC ("MEMC") to provide limited assurance in relation to the Selected Information set out below and presented in the MEMC 2025 GHG Emissions Inventory (the "Report").

ENGAGEMENT SUMMARY

Scope of our assurance engagement	Whether the following Selected Information for 2025 is fairly presented in the Report, in all material respects, in accordance with the reporting criteria. Our assurance engagement does not extend to information in respect of earlier periods or to any other information included in the Report.

Selected Information	• Scope 1 GHG Emissions [metric tons CO_2e]
	• Scope 2 (location-based) GHG Emissions [metric tons CO_2e]
	• Scope 2 (market-based) GHG Emissions [metric tons CO_2e]
	• Scope 3 (total emissions) comprised of the following categories [metric tons CO_2e]:
	  • Category 1 – Purchased Goods and Services
	  • Category 2 – Capital Goods
	  • Category 3 – Fuel- and Energy-Related Activities
	  • Category 4 – Upstream Transportation and Distribution
	  • Category 5 – Waste Generated in Operations
	  • Category 6 – Business Travel
	  • Category 7 – Employee Commuting
	  • Category 9 – Downstream Transportation and Distribution
	  • Category 13 – Downstream Leased Assets

Reporting period	1 January 2025 – 31 December 2025
Reporting criteria	• MEMC's Basis of Reporting • ISO 14064-1:2018 *Specification with guidance at the organization level for quantification and reporting of greenhouse gas emissions and removals*
Assurance standard and level of assurance	We performed a limited assurance engagement in accordance with ISO 14064-3:2019 *Specification with guidance for the verification and validation of greenhouse gas statements.* The procedures performed in a limited assurance engagement vary in nature and timing from and are less in extent than for a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently, the level of assurance obtained in a limited assurance engagement is substantially lower than the assurance that would have been obtained had a reasonable assurance engagement been performed.
Respective responsibilities	MEMC is responsible for preparing the Report and for the collection and presentation of the information within it, and for the designing, implementing and maintaining of internal controls relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Report. ERM CVS' responsibility is to provide a conclusion to MEMC on the agreed assurance scope based on our engagement terms with MEMC, the assurance activities performed and exercising our professional judgement.

OUR CONCLUSION

Based on our activities, as described on the next page, nothing has come to our attention to indicate that the Selected Information for 2025 is not fairly presented in the Report, in all material respects, in accordance with the reporting criteria.

OUR ASSURANCE ACTIVITIES

Considering the level of assurance and our assessment of the risk of material misstatement of the Selected Information a multi-disciplinary team of sustainability and assurance specialists performed a range of procedures that included, but was not restricted to, the following:

- Evaluating the appropriateness of the reporting criteria for the Selected Information;
- Performing an analysis of the external environment, including a media search, to identify sustainability risks and issues in the reporting period that may be relevant to the assurance scope;
- Interviewing management representatives responsible for managing the Selected Information;
- Interviewing relevant staff to understand and evaluate the management systems and processes (including internal review and control processes) used for collecting and reporting the Selected Information;
- Reviewing of a sample of qualitative and quantitative evidence supporting the Selected Information at a corporate level;
- Performing an analytical review of the year-end data submitted by all locations included in the consolidated 2025 group data for the Selected Information which included testing the completeness and mathematical accuracy of conversions and calculations, and consolidation in line with the stated reporting boundary;
- Conducting a virtual visit to MEMC Headquarters in St. Peters, Missouri, United States to review source data and local reporting systems and controls;
- Evaluating the conversion factors, emission factors and assumptions used;
- Reviewing the presentation of information relevant to the assurance scope in the Report to ensure consistency with our findings.

ERMCVS

June 23, 2026

Malvern, PA

ERM Certification & Verification Services Incorporated

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THE LIMITATIONS OF OUR ENGAGEMENT

The reliability of the Selected Information is subject to inherent uncertainties, given the available methods for determining, calculating or estimating the underlying information. It is important to understand our assurance conclusions in this context.

OUR INDEPENDENCE, INTEGRITY AND QUALITY CONTROL

ERM CVS is an independent certification and verification body accredited by UKAS to ISO 17021:2015. Accordingly, we maintain a comprehensive system of quality control, including documented policies and procedures regarding compliance with ethical requirements, professional standards, and applicable legal and regulatory requirements. Our quality management system is at least as demanding as the relevant sections of ISQM-1 and ISQM-2 (2022).

ERM CVS applies a Code of Conduct and related policies to ensure that its employees maintain integrity, objectivity, professional competence and high ethical standards in their work. Our processes are designed and implemented to ensure that the work we undertake is objective, impartial and free from bias and conflict of interest. Our certified management system covers independence and ethical requirements that are at least as demanding as the relevant sections of the IESBA Code relating to assurance engagements.

ERM CVS has extensive experience in conducting assurance on environmental, social, ethical and health and safety information, systems and processes, and provides no consultancy related services to MEMC in any respect.

APPENDIX: GHG EMISSIONS

Scope	Total	Unit
Scope 1	6,602	metric tons CO_2e
Scope 2 (location-based)	40,596	metric tons CO_2e
Scope 2 (market-based)	38,953	metric tons CO_2e
Scope 3 (total emissions) comprised of the following categories: • Category 1 - Purchased Goods and Services • Category 2 – Capital Goods • Category 3 - Fuel- and Energy-Related Activities • Category 4 - Upstream Transportation and Distribution • Category 5 - Waste Generated in Operations • Category 6 - Business Travel • Category 7 - Employee Commuting • Category 9 - Downstream Transportation and Distribution • Category 13 – Downstream Leased Assets	33,164	metric tons CO_2e

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Independent Limited Assurance Report

ERM Certification & Verification Services Incorporated ("ERM CVS") was engaged by MEMC LLC ("MEMC") to provide limited assurance in relation to the Selected Information set out below and presented in the MEMC 2024 GHG Emissions Inventory (the "Report").

ENGAGEMENT SUMMARY

Scope of our assurance engagement	Whether the following Selected Information for 2024, as indicated on Page 6 are fairly presented in the Report, in all material respects, in accordance with the reporting criteria. Our assurance engagement does not extend to information in respect of earlier periods or to any other information included in the Report.

Selected Information	• Total Scope 1 GHG emissions [metric tons CO_2e]
	• Total Scope 2 (location-based) GHG emissions [metric tons CO_2e]
	• Total Scope 3 GHG emissions for the following categories
	  • Category 1 - Purchased goods and services [metric tons CO_2e]
	  • Category 3 - Fuel- and Energy-Related Activities [metric tons CO_2e]
	  • Category 4 - Upstream transportation and distribution [metric tons CO_2e]
	  • Category 5 - Waste generated in operations [metric tons CO_2e]
	  • Category 6 - Business travel [metric tons CO_2e]
	  • Category 7 - Employee commuting [metric tons CO_2e]
	  • Category 9 - Downstream transportation and distribution [metric tons CO_2e]

Reporting period	1 January 2024 – 31 December 2024
Reporting criteria	ISO 14064-1:2018 *Specification with guidance at the organization level for quantification and reporting of greenhouse gas emissions and removals*
Assurance standard and level of assurance	We performed a limited assurance engagement in accordance with ISO 14064-3:2019 *Specification with guidance for the verification and validation of greenhouse gas statements*. The procedures performed in a limited assurance engagement vary in nature and timing from and are less in extent than for a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently, the level of assurance obtained in a limited assurance engagement is substantially lower than the assurance that would have been obtained had a reasonable assurance engagement been performed.
Respective responsibilities	MEMC is responsible for preparing the Report and for the collection and presentation of the information within it, and for the designing, implementing and maintaining of internal controls relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Report. ERM CVS' responsibility is to provide a conclusion to MEMC on the agreed assurance scope based on our engagement terms with MEMC, the assurance activities performed and exercising our professional judgement.

OUR CONCLUSION

Based on our activities, as described below, nothing has come to our attention to indicate that the Selected Information for 2024 is not fairly presented in the Report, in all material respects, in accordance with the reporting criteria.

OUR ASSURANCE ACTIVITIES

Considering the level of assurance and our assessment of the risk of material misstatement of the Selected Information a multi-disciplinary team of sustainability and assurance specialists performed a range of procedures that included, but was not restricted to, the following:

- Evaluating the appropriateness of the reporting criteria for the Selected Information;
- Performing an analysis of the external environment, including a media search, to identify sustainability risks and issues in the reporting period that may be relevant to the assurance scope;
- Interviewing management representatives responsible for managing the Selected Information;
- Interviewing relevant staff to understand and evaluate the management systems and processes (including internal review and control processes) used for collecting and reporting the Selected Information;
- Reviewing of a sample of qualitative and quantitative evidence supporting the Selected Information at a site level;
- Performing an analytical review of the year-end data for the Selected Information which included testing the completeness and mathematical accuracy of conversions and calculations, and consolidation in line with the stated reporting boundary;
- Conducting a virtual visit to MEMC Headquarters in St. Peters, Missouri, United States to review source data and local reporting systems and controls;
- Evaluating the conversion and emission factors and assumptions used; and
- Reviewing the presentation of information relevant to the assurance scope in the Report to ensure consistency with our findings.

ERMCVS

May, 19 2025

Malvern, PA

ERM Certification & Verification Services Incorporated

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THE LIMITATIONS OF OUR ENGAGEMENT

The reliability of the Selected Information is subject to inherent uncertainties, given the available methods for determining, calculating or estimating the underlying information. It is important to understand our assurance conclusions in this context.

OUR INDEPENDENCE, INTEGRITY AND QUALITY CONTROL

ERM CVS is an independent certification and verification body accredited by UKAS to ISO 17021:2015. Accordingly, we maintain a comprehensive system of quality control, including documented policies and procedures regarding compliance with ethical requirements, professional standards, and applicable legal and regulatory requirements. Our quality management system is at least as demanding as the relevant sections of ISQM-1 and ISQM-2 (2022).

ERM CVS applies a Code of Conduct and related policies to ensure that its employees maintain integrity, objectivity, professional competence and high ethical standards in their work. Our processes are designed and implemented to ensure that the work we undertake is objective, impartial and free from bias and conflict of interest. Our certified management system covers independence and ethical requirements that are at least as demanding as the relevant sections of the IESBA Code relating to assurance engagements.

ERM CVS has extensive experience in conducting assurance on environmental, social, ethical and health and safety information, systems and processes, and provides no consultancy related services to MEMC in any respect.

APPENDIX: GHG EMISSIONS

Scope	Total	Unit
Scope 1	6,049	metric tons CO_2e
Scope 2 (location-based)	35,817	metric tons CO_2e
Scope 3 (total emissions) for the following categories: • **Category 1 - Purchased Goods and Services** • **Category 3 - Fuel- and Energy-Related Activities** • **Category 4 - Upstream Transportation and Distribution** • **Category 5 - Waste Generated in Operations** • **Category 6 - Business Travel** • **Category 7 - Employee Commuting** • **Category 9 - Downstream Transportation and Distribution**	30,869	metric tons CO_2e